# TADCASTER RURAL DISTRICT COUNCIL.

SHIELD LIVE

# ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

Medical Officer of Health

For the Year 1925.

SELBY:

W. J. BELLERBY, PRINTER, BOOKSELLER, &c.

1926.



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#### BUILDING AND SANITARY COMMITTEE.

T. H. PRATER, Esq. (Chairman of the Council). FRANK MYERS, Esq. (Vice-Chairman).

(Ex-officio).

J. G. LENNEKER, Esq, (Chairman).

J. J. FOSTER, Esq. (Vice-Chairman).

#### Sanitary Inspectors:

WESTERN DIVISION: H. M. DRIVER, C. R. San. I.,

C. Meat Inspection, R.S.I.

Assistant Inspector: ARTHUR SEATON, C. R, San. I.

Eastern Division; H. C. WOOD, C. R. San. I.

Medical Officer of the Isolation Hospital: C. H. SYKES, L.R.C.S., L.R.C.P.

MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH:

W. BERTRAM HILL, M.D., D.P.H.,

Medical Officer of Health for the Combined Public Health District of Selby Urban, and Selby, Tadcaster, Goole, and Riccall Rural Districts; Medical Superintendent of the Tadcaster Isolation Hospital, the Selby Joint Isolation Hospital, and the Tadcaster, Pontefract, Hemsworth, and Selby Joint Small-pox Hospital.

#### SUMMARY OF GENERAL AND VITAL STATISTICS.

#### I.—GENERAL STATISTICS.

Area (Acres)			•••	•••		•••	71,	075
Population (	1921)			•••		•••	28,	185
Population (	1925)	•••		•••			29,	570
Number of S	Structurally	Separat	te Dwell	ings		•••	6,0	070
Number of S	Separate Occ	upiers	•••	•••	• • •	•••	6,	126
Rateable Val	lue	•••	•••	•••			£270,	801
Sum represen	nted by a P	enny R	late	•••	•••	•••	£	980
	II.—	VITAL	STAT	ISTIC	S.			
			1924.		1925.	Eu	gland Wale	
Birth Rate		•••	21.7	•••	20.1	•••	18:	8
Death Rate	•••	•••	11.1	• • •	10.4	•••	12:	2
Zymotic	Death Rate	•••	.80	•••	·27			
Phthisis	Death Rate	•••	•64		·81			
Respirate	ory Death R	ate	2.61	•••	1.9			Y
Cancer I	Death Rate	•••	1.01	• • •	1.04			
Infantile Mo	rtality Rate	•••	73.3	•••	68.6	•••	75	
	rtality Rate s under one					•••	75	
	· ·					•••	75	
	· ·	year pe					75 Fems	ales.
(i.e., Death	s under one	year pe	Total. 571	births.)	Males. 289		Fems 28	2
(i.e., Death	s under one gitimate egitimate	year pe	Total. 571 26	births.)	Males. 289		Fems 28	2 7
(i.e., Death	s under one  gitimate egitimate Vomen dying	year pe	Total. 571 26	births.) quence	Males. 289 19		Fems 28: is	2
(i.e., Death  Births { Leg Ille Number of W	gitimate gitimate gitimate Vomen dying birth	 in or in	Total. 571 26 m conseq	  quence 	Males. 289 19 { From Other	n Seps	Fems 28: is	2 7 Nil
(i.e., Death  Births { Leg Ille Number of W of Child! Deaths of Int	gitimate gitimate gitimate Vomen dying birth	in or in one year	Total. 571 26 m conseq	  quence 	Males. 289 19 { From Other	n Seps	Fems 28: is	2 7 Nil
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(i.e., Death  Births { Leg Ille Number of W of Child! Deaths of Int	gitimate gitimate ggitimate Vomen dying birth fants under c itimate.	in or in one year	Total. 571 26 m consec	quence 000 birt	Males. 289 19 { From Other	n Seps er caus	Fems 28: is	2 7 Nil
Births   Leg Number of W of Child! Deaths of Int	gitimate gitimate ggitimate Vomen dying birth fants under c itimate.	wear per in or in one year liles	Total. 571 26 m conseq per 1,0 gitimate. 2	quence 000 birt	Males. 289 19 { From Others:—	n Seps er caus otal. 38	Fems 28: is	2 7 Nil Nil
(i.e., Death  Births { Leg Ille  Number of W of Child!  Deaths of Int Legi  Deaths from	gitimate egitimate Vomen dying birth fants under c itimate. 86 Measles (al	in or in one year likes.	Total. 571 26 m conseq : per 1,0 gitimate. 2	quence 000 birt	Males. 289 19 { From Others:—	m Seps er caus otal. 38	Fems 28: is	2 7 Nil Nil
(i.e., Death  Births { Leg Ille  Number of W of Child  Deaths of Int Legi  Deaths from	gitimate egitimate Vomen dying birth fants under c itimate. 86 Measles (al	in or in one year likes  I ages) Cough (under	Total. 571 26 m conseq : per 1,0 gitimate. 2	quence 000 birt	Males. 289 19 { From Others	m Seps er caus otal. 38 	Fems 28: is	2 7 Nil Nil 1 8
Births { Leg Ille Number of W of Child! Deaths of Int Legi Deaths from ","	gitimate egitimate Vomen dying birth fants under c itimate. 86 Measles (al Whooping Diarrhæa	in or in or in one year liles  Cough (under ver	Total. 571 26 m conseq per 1,0 gitimate. 2 2 years)	ouence ouence ouence ouence ouence ouence ouence ouence ouence	Males. 289 19 { From Other Shs:—	m Seps er caus otal. 38 	Fems 28: is	2 7 Nil Nil 1 8

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#### SECTION I.

#### NATURAL AND SOCIAL CONDITIONS OF THE DISTRICT.

SITUATION.—The Rural District of Tadcaster is situated in the Mid-Eastern portion of the West Riding of Yorkshire. On its Western side it is contiguous to the City of Leeds, and its Eastern boundary extends to the River Onse at the Village of Acaster Selby, in the Parish of Appleton Roebuck, six miles South of the City of York.

In extent it covers an area of 71,075 acres, comprising forty townships; and it contains an estimated population of 29,570, and has a gross rateable value of £270,801.

Physical Features.—The District differs from most rural areas, not only by reason of its large extent and population, but also on account of the varied characteristics of its Villages, of which the majority are purely rural, whilst the remainder are more or less of an urban character. In its configuration the District is undulating, thus contrasting with and, from a sanitary point of view, possessing many natural advantages over the adjacent districts. The highest altitudes are found in its Western area, where at the Village of Barwick-in-Elmet a maximum is attained of 436 feet above sea level. The Eastern portion of the District, which forms part of the great Plain of York, averages only 25 feet above Ordnance Datum.

DRAINAGE.—The entire District drains into the River Ouse,—
(a) the Northern portion by the River Wharfe, which is tidal and navigable as far as the Town of Tadcaster; (b) the Southern portion by the River Aire, which is navigable but not tidal; and (c) the Central portion by a stream known as the Bishop Dyke and by the Selby Dam, the former entering the Ouse at Cawood, and the latter at the Market Town of Selby.

GEOLOGY.—Geologically the District may be divided into three main areas, approximately North and South.

- (I.) The Carboniferous Formation, embracing the Parishes of Allerton Bywater, Kippax, Preston, Swillington, and Barwick-in-Elmet in the West.
- (II.) A Magnesian Limestone Belt, about 5 miles in breadth, occupying the Central portion of the District.
- (III.) Bunter Sandstones in the East, covered in the portion of the Plain of York by alluvial deposits.

Social Conditions of the Inhabitants.—In the East of the District the inhabitants are mainly engaged in agriculture, and the Villages are distinctly rural in type.

In the West, where the Villages are mainly urban in character, the staple industry is the getting of coal.

The ancient Town of Tadcaster, which has a history of 2,000 years, and contains a present population of 3,340, is now an important centre of the Brewing Industry.

#### VITAL STATISTICS.

#### POPULATION OF THE RURAL DISTRICT.

Population,	1925	• • •			•••	 29,570
Population,	1921	(Census	)	•••		 28,185

#### POPULATION OF THE SUB-REGISTRATION DISTRICTS.

		1921.		1925.
Aberford Sub-District	•••	 17,394	•••	18,259
Tadcaster Sub-District		 6,775		7,101
Sherburn Sub-District		 4,016		4,210

#### BIRTHS AND BIRTH RATE.

597 births—308 males and 289 females—were registered, furnishing a birth rate of 20·1 per 1,000 population, being ·6 less than the rate for the previous year.

The rate for England and Wales is 18.3 per 1,000.

The local Registers furnish 590 births—305 males and 285 females—and it is on these smaller figures that the rate for each of the Sub-Districts is calculated.

#### AVERAGE RATE FOR THE PERIOD

		1920—1924.					
Whole District	•••	•••		23.9		20.1	
Aberford S.D.	•••			24.8		20.1	
Tadcaster S.D.	•••			20.6		19.0	
Sherburn S.D.				23.3		20.6	

26 births were illegitimate, being 4.3 % of the total births.

#### DEATHS AND DEATH RATE.

310 (nett) deaths—158 males and 152 females—were registered, giving a death rate of 10.4 per 1,000 population, which is 7 less than the rate for the previous year.

The rate for England and Wales is 12.2 per 1,000. The Rate for each of the Sub-Districts is as follows;—

#### AVERAGE RATE FOR THE PERIOD

					1925.	
Whole District	•••			11.1		10.4
Aberford S.D.	•••	• • •	•••	10.9		10.6
Tadcaster S D.				10.8	•••	10.5
Sherburn S.D.				12.3	•••	9.7

In order that a true comparison may be made between the death rate of the District and the Country generally, it is necessary that account should be taken of the age and sex distribution of the population in the Rural District as compared with that in the Country as a whole. The standardizing factor for the Rural District is '962, and the death rate of 10.4 when multiplied by this figure gives a figure of 10.0 per 1,000 population.

The corrected death rate is therefore 10.0 per 1,000 population.

#### INFANTILE MORTALITY RATE.

#### Notification of Births Act, 1907-1915.

The above Act is administered by the County Council.

38 infants died before reaching the age of one year, and of these 16 died within four weeks of birth.

Table IV. shows the distribution of these deaths in age periods.

The local Registers give 37 infant deaths.

A large proportion of these infant deaths were due to directly preventable causes, *i.e.*, Pneumonia and Bronchitis, Measles, Whooping Cough, Digestive Disturbances, etc.

The Infantile Mortality Rate is 63.6 per 1,000 births, which is

10.1 per 1,000 less than the rate for the previous year.

The rate for England and Wales is 75 per 1,000 births.

For the Registration Sub-Districts the rate is:—

#### AVERAGE FOR THE PERIOD

		1920—1924.						
Whole District				76.7	•••	63.6		
Aberford S.D.				82.0		65.2		
Tadcaster S.D.	•••	•••	• • •	59.7		37.0		
Sherburn S.D.	•••			87.0	• • •	91.9		

#### TUBERCULOSIS DEATH RATE,

i.e., Pulmonary Tuberculosis.

AVERAGE FOR THE	E PERIOD	1920—1924	 •••	·67 pe	r 1,000
		1925	 	·81	11

#### RESPIRATORY DEATH RATE,

i.e., Deaths due to PNEUMONIA, BRONCHITIS.

AVERAGE	FOR	THE	Period	1920 - 1924	 	1.88 pe	r 1,000
				1925	 	1.9	

#### ZYMOTIC DEATH RATE,

i.e., Deaths due to the Infectious Diseases.

AVERAGE FOR	THE PERI	od 1920—1924	•••		·58 per	1,000
		1925		• • •	$\cdot 27$	,,

#### CANCER DEATH RATE,

AVERAGE F	FOR T	THE	Period	1920-1	924	 	1.04 per	1,000
				1	925	 	1.04	

#### CAUSES of DEATH in TADCASTER RURAL DISTRICT, 1925.

ALL CAUSES					Males.		Females.
Enteric Fever					_	٠.	-
Small-pox					_		_
Measles					1		_
Scarlet Fever				٠.	_		_
Whooping Cough					2		1
Diphtheria					1	٠.	1
Influenza					3		3
Encephalitis Letha	rgica				1		_
Meningococcal Mer	-						_
Tuberculosis of Res		System			11		13
Other Tuberculous	- "	•			5		5
Cancer, Malignant					10		21
					_		1
Diabetes					1		4
Cerebral Hæmorrba	ige, &c.				9	٠.	7
Heart Disease					16		14
Arterio-Sclerosis					6		7
Bronchitis					11		9
Pneumonia (all for					17		14
Other Respiratory					2		5
Ulcer of Stomach o					4		_
Diarrhæa, &c. (und					1		1
Appendicitis and T					1		1
Cirrhosis of Liver	_		••		2		
Acute and Chronic					2		7
	.,				_		_
Other Accidents		eases of					
and Parturition				••	-		-
Congenital Debilit Premature Birt		Malforn	nation,		8		9
Suicide	••				3		_
Other Deaths from					11		4
Other Defined Dise					30		25
Causes ill-defined or					_		
Special Causes (included							
Poliomyelitis					-		_
Polioencephalitis					4-		_
-		Total			16		22
Deaths of Infants under		Illegitim	ate	••	1	••	1
TOTAL BIRTHS			••		308		289
Legitimate					289		282
Illegitimate					19		7
POPULATION					29,570	)	

#### TABLE IV.

#### TADCASTER RURAL DISTRICT.

#### INFANT MORTALITY, 1925.

Nett Deaths from stated causes at various ages under 1 year of age.

Causes of Death.	Under 1 week.	1-2 weeks.	2-3 weeks.	3-4 weeks.	Total under 4 weeks.	4 weeks and under 3 months.	3 months and under 6 months.	6 months and under 9 months,	9 months and under 12 months.	Total Deaths under 1 year.
All causes (Certified Uncertified										
(Small-pox			··· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ··				·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ··			
Totals	11	1	2	2	16	7	5	4	5	37

Nett Births in the year Legitimate, 571. Illegitimate, 26.

Nett Deaths in the year Legitimate Infants, 36. Illegitimate Infants, 2.

#### SECTION II.

#### GENERAL PROVISION OF HEALTH SERVICES.

STAFF OF THE HEALTH DEPARTMENT,

MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH:

Medical Superintendent of the Isolation
Hospital and the Joint Small-pox
Hospital ... ... ...

W. BERTRAM HILL,
M.D., etc.,
[Acting for the Selby
Combined District.]

Medical Officer in charge of Patients ) C. H. SYKES, L.R.C.P., in the Isolation Hospital ... [in General Medical Practice.]

#### SANITARY INSPECTORS.

Western Division.
(Population ... 17,894)

14 Parishes.
Area ... 40 sq. miles.

H. M. DRIVER, { C. R. San, I., Cert. Meat I.R.S.I. Appointed Senior Inspector under S.O.O. 1922.

Assistant Inspector: ARTHUR SEATON, C. R. San. I.

EASTERN DIVISION. H. C. WOOD, C. R. San. I. (Population ... 10,791)

26 Parishes.

Area ... 72 sq. miles.

During the past three years the Inspector for the Western Division has, by arrangement with the Council, employed an Assistant, necessitated by the fact that in addition to his duties as Sanitary Inspector, he has been engaged in the preparation of Plans for Sewage and Water Schemes in the various populous parishes.

The Medical Officer of Health has advised the Council that this arrangement is not entirely satisfactory, and after consideration by the Sanitary Committee, it has been decided to appoint an Assistant Inspector, to act under the Inspector.

There is no doubt that some increase in the Staff is imperative in order that the Sanitary Inspector's duties may be adequately performed.

The population of the Western Division is 17,394, contained in an area of 25,943 acres, and in addition to the ordinary inspector's duties, the S. I. has been responsible for a large amount of Sanitary Engineering work, which is not get completed, and will in all probability continue for some time yet.

Unless adequate qualified assistance is obtained, the Inspector's duties cannot be adequately carried out under the present conditions; and any Assistant appointed should be an official of the Council.

#### HOSPITAL ACCOMMODATION.

(Provided by the District Council.) General Infectious Diseases.

SITUATION	 	Garforth	Cliffe,	within	the	Garforth	Urban
		Distric	et.				

ACCOMMODATION	Diphtheria Beds	 	13
	Enteric Beds	 	11

Scarlet Fever Beds ... 17—Total 41

STAFF ... MATRON: Registered Nurse;

Certificated General and Fever Training.

Sister; Registered Nurse;

Certificated General Training.

PROBATIONERS: Two [Two years' training given].

Domestic Staff: Caretaker and Wife; Laundress and two Maids.

Population Served... Tadeaster Rural District ... ... 28,185 Garforth Urban District ... 3,922

Patients treated during the year:

	Scarlet	Fever.		Diphtheria.	Eut	teric Fever.
From Tadcaster R.D.		<del>1</del> 7	,	7		3
From Garforth U.D.	•••	10		2		0
		 57		9		

Extensive improvements have been carried out during the past two years, which include the installation of electric light, renovation of the wards and equipment, and the provision of a motor ambulance.

Bacteriological examinations are made of dejecta before the discharge of all Enteric patients; and three consecutive negative swabs from the nose and throat in the case of Diphtheria cases. The members of the Nursing Staff are all inoculated against Enteric infection and Small-pox.

#### SMALL-POX HOSPITAL ACCOMMODATION

THE PONTEFRACT, TADCASTER, SELBY AND HEMSWORTH JOINT HOSPITAL.

Situation.—Sherburn-in-Elmet, within the Tadcaster Rural District.

ACCOMMODATION.—Up to the middle of the year this consisted of 14 beds, in two large and six single wards. In August a re-adjustment of the constituent authorities was effected, the Wetherby Rural District Council leaving and the Hemsworth Joint Hospital Board joining the combination. In order to provide accommodation for the increased population to be served by the Hospital (approx. 35,000), the Hospital is being enlarged by 10 beds, and the work is now in progress. On an estimate of one bed per 5,000 population, the accommodation should suffice under ordinary circumstances for a population of 120,000. The capacity allowed per bed is 144 sq. ft., with 12 ft. linear between the beds.

The Hospital is provided with a piped water supply.

STAFF ... SUPERINTENDENT ... 'The Medical Officer of Health.

Domestic ... Resident Caretaker and Wife.

Patients Treated during the Year.—One patient only was admitted during the year—a woman, aged 62, sent in from the Hemsworth Rural District. The patient stated she had been vaccinated in infancy, though she presented no vaccination scars. The disease was definitely Small-pox of the discrete variety. She was vaccinated on admission with a negative result.

Vaccination Regulations, 1917.—No persons were vaccinated under this Order during the year.

#### BACTERIOLOGICAL AND CHEMICAL WORK.

All Bacteriological work is carried out in the Laboratory provided by the West Riding County Council, and Chemical Analyses by the Public Analyst.

Specimens examined during the year:—

Ringworm, Widal. Sputum, Diphtheria, Urine, Water, Milk, 11 ... 17 ... 14 ... 21 ... 7 ... 2 ... 1

#### DISINFECTION.

Houses. Schools. Bedding. Bedding destroyed. Western Division ... 116 ... Nil ... 2
Eastern Division ... 25 ... Nil ... Nil

#### AMBULANCE FACILITIES,

For Infectious Cases.—Provided by the Tadcaster District Council.

FOR ACCIDENT CASES.—Several Collieries in the District provide an Ambulance for Accident Work.

DIPHTHERIA ANTITOXIN is supplied by the District Council.

# NURSING ARRANGEMENTS, HOSPITALS & INSTITUTIONS. HEALTH VISITORS AND SCHOOL NURSES.

#### PARISHES.

Sturton Grange, Swillington,
Austhorpe, Preston, Whinmoor

Huddleston, Sherburn, Newthorpe, Ryther, Tadcaster,
Oxton, Steeton, Catterton,
Healaugh, Stutton, Appleton
Roebuck, Bolton Percy, Acaster
Selby ... ...

Allerton Bywater, Kippax,
Bowers Allerton, Bowers Row,
Hollinghurst ... ...

A whole-time Nurse.

Aberford, Parling Hazlewood .	gton, Lotherton							
Saxton, Towton, Ash			Nursing Associ Nurse, acting a					
Barwick-in-Elme (including Sch		Local N Part-time 1	Nursing Associ Nurse, acting a					
Bilbrough, Colto Bryan		Local N   Part-time N	Nursing Associ Nurse, acting a					
Micklefield		Local N Part-time N	Nursing Associ Nurse, acting a	ation ; s Midwife.				
Ledston, Ledshar Peckfield	n, Newton and	) Local N ) Part-time N	tursing Associ	ation:				
South Milford		Local N Part-time N	Nursing Associ Nurse, acting a	ation : s Midwife.				
Ulleskelf, Kirk & Grimston, Kirk	Senton, Biggin, kby Wharfe	Local N   Part-time N	Vursing Associ Vurse, acting a	ation : s Midwife.				
CHILD WELFARE CENTRES AND SCHOOL CLINICS.								
Parish. Hours of Attendance.								
Allerton Bywater Mondays 2—4 p.m.								
Tadcaster Tuesdays 2—4 p.m. (fortnightly)								
Swillington (Volu	ntary Centre)	. Wednesdays,	2-4 p.m. (fo	rtnightly)				
Arrangement Centre and School	ts are also be ol Clinic at Kipp		open a Child	d Welfare				
	3177	AUTTILIO						
Paris		WIVES.						
Micklefield	l	1	Bona-fide.					
Sherburn			Bona-fide.					
Allerton E		Т	rained Midwi	fe.				
Kippax	-	г	rained Midwi	fe.				
		DIELIC						
	HOS	PITALS.						
MATERNITY	There is no Macases, however, and to the Hos	are sent to	the Maternity	Hospital				
CHILDREN'S	None.							
Fever	Provided by th	e District Cou	ncil (see supra	ı).				
GENERAL	<ul><li>(1) Voluntary</li><li>(2) Poor Law</li></ul>			None. 30 beds.				

# ADMINISTRATION OF LOCAL OR ADOPTIVE ACTS, BYELAWS, etc.

ACTS, BYELAWS, etc.	SECTIONS.	PARISH.	DATE OF ADOPTION.
P. H. A. 1875	112	Tadeaster (E. & W.), Allerton Bywater, Kippax, Micklefield, South Milford, Aberford, Gt. & Lt. Preston, Sherburn Swillington, and	26th Jan., 1920
: :	113	Allerton Bywater Special Drainage District As above with exception of Swillington	16th Oct., 1920 13th Jan., 1920
: : :	154, 144 169 & 170	Whole District	31st Oct., 1921
P. H. A. (A.) Act, 1890	Part iii. Sec. 42 29, 31, 30	Whole District West Tudcaster	19th Feb., 1921 31st Oct., 1921
Inf. D. P. Act, 1890		Whole District	27th June, 1921
P. H. A., 1907	Part iv. Sec. 51	Whole District Tadcaster (E. & W.), Allerton Bywater, Kippax, Mickleffeld, South Milford, Kippax Special	26th May, 1920 16th Oct., 1930
	39, 40, 41, 51, 42	Drainage District Tadeaster (E. & W.), Kippax, Micklefield, South Milford, Allerton Bywater Special Drainage	28th June, 1920
	51	Aberford, Gt. & Lt. Preston, Sherburn, Swillington.	28th June, 1920
Byelaws for New Streets and Buildings, Pootways, Nuisances, Slaughter-houses Common Lodging-houses	: :	(Allerton Bywater, Kippax, Barwick, Micklefield, Sherburn, South Milford, Tadcaster, (E. & W.) Whole District	1903 1913
Order declaring Fish Frying an Offensive Trade:  Byelaws drafted and submitted to the Ministry of Health	: :	(Allerton Bywater, South Milford, Tadcaster (E. & W.), Kippax, Allerton Bywater Special Drainage District	16th Oct., 1920
Private Street Works Act, 1892	:	Kippax, Allerton Bywater, Gt. & Lt. Preston, Micklefield	5th April, 1920

#### PUBLIC HEALTH ACT 1925.

An application has also been made to the Ministry of Health for an Order putting into force the following Sections, viz.:—

Part ii. Parishes of

Secs. 17, 18, 19
Allerton Bywater, Barwick, Tadcaster East & West, Kippax, Micklefield, Sherburn, South Milford, Swillington, and the Allerton Bywater and Kippax Special Drainage District.

Secs. 21, 22, 24 ... Whole District of the Council.

Sec. 35 ... Allerton Bywater, Barwick, Tadcaster East & West, Kippax, Micklefield, Sherburn, South Milford, Swillington, Great and Little Preston, and the Allerton Bywater and Kippax Special Drainage District.

Sec. 89 ... Whole District of the Council.

Sec. 44 ... { To be in force within those Parishes in which powers are obtained for Offensive Trades.

Part v.: Secs. 51-55 ... Whole District.

OFFENSIVE TRADES.—An Order has been obtained from the Ministry of Health investing the Council with full Urban Powers under Secs. 112, 113, P.H.A. 1875, and Sec. 51, P.H.A. 1907, for all Parishes in the Rural Area.

#### SECTION III.

#### SANITARY CIRCUMSTANCES OF THE DISTRICT.

#### · WATER SUPPLY.

A piped supply of Water has been provided for the Parishes of Austhorpe, Barwick-in-Elmet, Aberford, Church Fenton, Saxton, Barkston, Sherburn-in-Elmet, and a portion of the Parish of Swillington. The Water is purchased from the City of Leeds and the supply is continuous.

424 yards of additional mains have been laid down in the Parish of South Milford.

The following Table shows the number of houses which have been provided with an improved Supply of Water during the years 1921—1925:—

#### EASTERN DIVISION.

Year.	Saxton.	Sherburn.	South Milford.	Church Fenton.	Barkston.	Tadcaster.
1921 1922 1923 1924 1925	27  14 1	205 39 45 20	  13 2	 41 9 11 19	 36 2  1	   6
	42	309	15	80	39	6

Total ... 491 Houses.

#### Western Division.

Year.	Al	perford.	Par	clington.	$\mathbf{L}_{0}$	otherto	n.	Barwick.	Sv	villington.
1922		101		20		84		296		35

The Parishes of Kippax, Allerton Bywater, Micklefield, and Ledston, and a portion of Swillington, have all been supplied with an improved Supply of Water during the past three years. The original supply for these townships was obtained from the Borough of Wakefield, but this has now been replaced by a supply from the City of Leeds.

#### EXTENSION OF WATER MAINS.

Years.	Parish.				
1921—1924	Kippax	 1,866 yards		2,653	yards.
	Swillington	 533 ,,	and	3,420	,,
	Allerton Bywater	 395 ,,		1,264	,,
	Micklefield	 183 ,,	and	2,174	,,
	Ledston	 777 ,,			
	Barwick	 192			

Of the 40 Parishes contained within the Rural District, 15 are now supplied with a piped Water Supply, the water being purchased from the Leeds City Council; and six Parishes have their own local supply, viz., Healaugh, Bilbrough, Tadcaster East and West, South Milford, and Ledsham. The remaining Parishes are dependent on wells—mostly shallow.

#### RIVER AND STREAMS POLLUTION.

EASTERN DIVISION.—All Sewer outfalls are regularly cleansed, and in some instances settling tanks have been provided. The more populous Parishes of Sherburn, South Milford, and Tadcaster, are provided with Sewage Disposal Works.

Western Division.—Stream pollution has occurred at Scholes and Barwick-in-Elmet, an also at Ledston Luck, but Sewage Disposal Works have now been installed. Representations have also been made by the West Riding Rivers' Board as to the pollution of the stream within the Parish of Aberford, but the question of providing adequate Disposal Works is now being considered by the District Council.

Portions of the Village of Aberford are inadequately drained, viz., St. John's Hill and Green Hill, though the stream is unaffected from these areas of the village.

#### DRAINAGE AND SEWERAGE.

WESTERN DIVISION.

I.—Sewer Extensions during 1921—1925.

Great and Little F	reston		• • •	= 150 ya	ards Sewer.
Ledston				290	,,
Barwick-in-Elmet				1,252	,,
Kippax :				160	,,
Micklefield				69	,,
Little Preston and	Swillingto	n	•••	622	,,

II.—Sewage Disposal Works Installed, 1921—1925.

Little Preston	• • •		New Sewage	Works Installed.
Kippax		• • •	,,	,,
Micklefield		•••	,,	,,
Scholes		•••	,,	,,
Barwick-in-El:	met		,,	,,
Ledston Luck			,,	,,

#### III.—Conversions to W.C.'s during 1921—1925.

Year.	Parish.	Nu	ımber o	f Conversions.
1921	 Little Preston	 	• • •	1
	Swillington	 		2
	Micklefield.	 		2
	Kippax	 		2

Year.	Parish.		Nun	nber o	f Conversions.
1922	 Austhorpe				5
	Swillington	• • •			3
	Barwick	•••	•••	•••	8
1923	 Kippax				8
	Aberford				3
	Barwick	•••	• • •	•••	3
1924	 Aberford		• • •		1
	Kippax				4
	Micklefield				1
	Barwick	• • •			1
	Swillington	•••	• • •		1
1925	 Kippax				17
	Micklefield				15
	Allerton Bywate	er			12
	Lock Lane				6
	Barwick	•••	•••		1
	Swillington	•••	•••	• • •	3

#### IV.—Number of each Type of Convenience at end of 1925.

Parish.		W.C.	Box.	Pri	vy Midden.
Micklefield		86	 6		231
Allerton Bywater		173	 	• • •	553
Lock Lane		12	_		370
Great and Little Pre	ston	5	_		283
Kippax			 _		400
Barwick		60	 -		230
Aberford		20	 _		110

#### EASTERN DIVISION.

#### I.—Sewer Extensions during 1921-1925.

Sherburn			 90 yards.	
South Milford			 80 ,,	
Appleton Roebu		• • •	 70 ,, and 12	20 yards.
Tadcaster West	,		 173 ,,	
Barkston Ash			 35 ,,	
Church Fenton			 Manholes, 2.	

#### II.- Sewage Disposal Works Installed during 1921-1925.

Saxton	New S	Settling	Tanks	Installed.	
Appleton Roebuck	,,	٠,	٠,	,,	
Tadcaster East & We	stSewa2	e Dispos	sal Wor	ks Re-organised	l.

#### III.—Conversions to W.C.'s during 1921—1925.

Parish.	:	1921.	1922.	1923.	1924.	1925.
Sherburn		_	 1	 -	 1	 
Tadcaster East		_	 8	 17	 20	 23
Tadcaster West		2	 4	 13	 13	 6
South Milford			 6	 _	 4	 _

#### IV.—Number of each Type of Convenience at end of 1925.

Parish.	W.C.'s	Box	x Clo	sets.	Privies.
Tadcaster East	. 125		3	• • •	127
Tadcaster West	. 291		4		59
Sherburn-in-Elmet	. 59		2		247
South Milford	24		2		128

#### SCAVENGING.

Western Division.—Ten Parishes are provided with Scavenging Schemes, and the work is performed satisfactorily.

EASTERN DIVISION.—Four Parishes have Scavenging Schemes, and the work is satisfactory.

## V.—Houses in each Parish in which Movable Ashbins have been Installed.

Western	Division	 Kippax	• • •	• • •	6
		Barwick		• • •	1
		Austhorpe			8
		Micklefield			2
		Allerton Bywate	er		2

These figures do not include Ashbins provided to new houses.

EASTERN DIVISION	 Tadcaster West	 	196
	Tadcaster East	 	58
	Sherburn	 	56
	South Milford	 	21

The Medical Officer of Health has reported adversely upon the state of many of the sanitary conveniences in the Village of Micklefield. A Conference has been held with the property owners, but owing to the alleged shortage of water, no steps have yet been taken in the matter of conversions to a water carriage system.

The Sanitary Inspector has also reported that the public sewers are by no means in a satisfactory state. It is urgently necessary that improvement should be effected in the sanitation of this Village.

Conditions are by no means satisfactory in the Township of Great Preston. Many of the conveniences are excessively large, frequently below the ground level, and without proper doors. Several houses also have no sanitary convenience within a distance of 25 feet and 63 feet. The surface water drainage is deficient, and the condition of the street, known as End Row, is in a very unsatisfactory state.

#### SANITARY INSPECTION OF THE DISTRICT.

#### REGULATED TRADES.

THE FACTORY AND WORKSHOPS ACT 1901.

	Wester	rn Divisi	on.	EASTERN	DIVISION.
Factories		12		18	
Workshops		30		20	
Out-workers		nil.		1	

Two notices only have been served during the past year—one to provide sanitary conveniences and one requiring cleansing of premises. Both notices were complied with.

#### OFFENSIVE TRADES.

Western	Division	ι.		E	ASTERN	Divisio	on.
Parish.				Par	rish.	Type o	f Trade.
Swillington	Fat Re	efining	g	South 1	Iilford	.2 Fish	Frying
Allerton Bywate	er, Gut S	crapin	ıg	Sherbur	n	.3 ,,	,,
,, ,,	Fish F	rying	(7)	Tadcaste	er West,	2 ,,	,,
Aberford	,,	,,	(1)	,.	East	.2 ,,	,,
Barwick							
Gt. & Lt. Presto	n, ,,	,,	(1)				
Kippax			(9)				
Micklefield	••• ,,	,,					
			` ' _				

The District Council has made application to the Ministry of Health for full powers under Secs. 112, 113, P.H.A. 1875 (and Sec. 51, P.H.A. 1907), for the control of those trades enumerated in Sec. 112, P.H.A. 1875, and under Sec. 51, P.H.A. 1907, to declare Fish Frying and Gut Scraping and Fat Refining to be offensive trades, and for these powers to be in force within all Parishes in the District. Information has been received from the Ministry that these powers will be granted.

Byelaws for the control of the premises upon which Fish Frying is carried on have been in force within the Parishes of Allerton Bywater, Tadcaster East and West, South Milford, Kippax, Micklefield, and the Allerton Bywater and Kippax Special Drainage District since June, 1924.

The grossly unsatisfactory condition of the premises upon which Fat Refining is being carried on at Garforth Bridge, in the Parish of Swillington, have been the subject of legal proceedings during the past year. Notices upon the occupier were not complied with, and on application before the Justices a penalty was obtained.

Two applications for permission to establish the business of Fish Frying in the Parish of Kippax were refused by the Council. In the one case the alterations which would have been necessary to the premises would have resulted in preventing through ventilation in the house, and in the second, the situation of the proposed premises was such that the Council was of opinion that a nuisance would have been caused to adjacent property.

#### COMMON LODGING HOUSES.

The one Common Lodging House is kept in a satisfactory condition.

#### ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS.

Number 30 ... 13 Western Division ... 9 with piped water supply.

17 Eastern Division ... 3 ,, ,,

#### HOUSING.

#### GENERAL HOUSING CONDITIONS.

In describing the Housing Conditions of the Rural Area, it is necessary to bear in mind the characteristics of each of the two Divisions that for purposes of administration the Rural District is divided into.

Eastern Division.—With the exception of the Town of Tadcaster and the Villages of Sherburn and South Milford, the area is purely agricultural in type, and the population is almost stationary. The Housing Inspector for this Division of the District reports as follows:—

"There is a general shortage in almost every Parish. The insufficiency being the demand for a small tenement house suitable for the agricultural and labouring classes whose wages are small."

A large number of the houses in the Division are very old, and are built of brick or lime and magnesium limestone, without damp courses, and during the winter months they can only be described as being "thoroughly wet." The general character of the defects consist of ill-paved yards, excessive dampness, and insufficient window area. The rents are low, varying from 2/-—4/- per week, and the Housing Inspector reports that many of the owners cannot afford to execute the necessary repairs. There are practically none of the modern amenities attached to this old property, and a great many do not possess a really adequate supply of wholesome water.

Western Division.—In this portion of the District, the Housing Conditions differ somewhat from those which exist in the Eastern portion of the area. The Villages are situated in the coal area, and consequently a greater proportion of the houses are of more modern construction, and there are fewer houses which can be classed as "Unfit for human habitation."

There is a serious shortage of houses, particularly in the Parishes of Allerton Bywater, Micklefield, and Kippax, and it is almost impossible to deal with the many cases of overcrowding which come to light.

The Housing Inspector for this Division of the Rural District states that the general character of the defects consist of defective spouting, roofs, and plastering, and insufficient light and ventilation.

#### HOUSES UNFIT FOR HUMAN HABITATION.

No action has been taken by the District Council in the matter of dealing with this type of property. During the past five years the work of the Council has been directed towards the erection of new houses, approximately 700 of which have already been built. But the time has now arrived when some serious attempt should be made towards the solution of the problem of unfit dwellings. In the Report of the Housing Survey which was conducted in 1919, it was stated that there were approximately 83 houses in the Western Division and 164 in the Eastern Division totally unfit for human habitation, and to-day these figures remain substantially correct.

In order to direct the attention of the District Council to this aspect of the Housing Problem, the Medical Officer of Health laid the following Special Report before the Sanitary Committee:—

"As your Medical Officer of Health it is my duty (under Section 8 of the Housing Act 1925) to draw the attention of the Committee to a very important side of the housing question, still untouched upon, namely, the improvement of unfit houses and of houses which fall below a reasonable standard of fitness for human occupation; and the provision of a number of houses to provide alternative accommodation for those families occupying unfit houses.

Up to the present time the Council has been busily engaged in securing the erection of new property for a class of people who can afford to pay rents of from 7/- to 10/- per week, but I have no record of any instance in which the occupants of an unfit house, or of one on the border line of unfitness have been accommodated in one of the Council's new houses.

During the past five years two unfit houses only have been closed (in the Parish of Kippax), and there remain in many Parishes within the Rural area large numbers of houses which are totally unfit for human habitation, and many more which can be designated as being 'not reasonably fit for human habitation.' These two classes of house constitute a menace to the health of their occupants, more particularly in the case of young children.

There are several areas in the Rural District which are seriously detrimental to the health of the people (these three of such areas situated in the Township of Kippax were dealt with in my Annual Report for 1919), but for the present I have elected to deal with an unhealthy area which is situated in the Parish of Sherburn-in-Elmet.

I have recently, in company with Mr. Wood, the Surveyor to the Eastern Division, made a detailed inspection of this area in Sherburn, known as Chapel Yard, which contains very undesirable property; and I am of opinion that the Council should take action in the matter, either by

- (a) Requiring the owners to remedy the unfit houses;
- or (b) Acquiring the houses (under Section 57 Housing Act 1925) and the Council carrying out the work;
- or (c) Declaring a Reconstruction Scheme under Section 37 of the Housing Act 1925.

Action taken under (a) supra would probably lead to a deadlock as the owners would probably elect to exercise their rights under the Act to close the houses, which in turn would be abortive as the Magistrates would not issue ejectment orders on the ground that there is no alternative accommodation. This absence of alternative accommodation cannot be sufficiently emphasised.

The Council is therefore compelled to proceed under either (b) or (c) supra.

In my opinion the most suitable course of action would be to proceed under Section 37 of the Housing Act 1925, and to declare the area suitable to be dealt with as a Reconstruction Scheme.

The site (Chapel Yard) occupies an area of about half-an-acre. It is situated on the Eastern side of Finkle Hill and contains 19 houses, of which (under a Reconstruction Scheme)

(6) six can be made fit by the acquisition of more land;

(4) four should be demolished as being totally unfit;

(1) one should be removed as an obstructive building;

(1) one should be removed in order to improve the approach to the site;

(7) seven (facing the highway) can be improved at a comparatively small cost.

All the houses are supplied with a piped water supply, but in many cases are deficient in sanitary accommodation, and few possess an adequate food store.

The ground adjacent to the dwellings is impaired, is in a sodden

condition, and the surface water drainage is totally inadequate.

Mr. Wood has prepared plans of the area together with a list of his suggestions for improving the area as a Reconstruction Scheme, and I am of opinion that it would be advisable to refer the matter to a sub. committee, which should view the site in order to become familiar with the state of affairs.

Again I desire to strongly emphasise the fact that the Council has up to the present time done nothing towards remedying unfit property, and the most pressing public health need at the moment is adequate action in the direction of providing healthy houses for that section of the people who are occupying unhealthy areas."

TOTAL NUMBER OF HOUSES BUILT UNDER THE HOUSING ACTS 1919—1924.

Parish.	1919 Act.	1924 Act.	1923 Act. Grants already made in respect of	Further proposals approved by the Minstry.
Allerton Bywater	68	20 (12 completed)	23	120
Kippax	48	20 (8 completed)	26	42
Swillington	60		50	48
Micklefield	60	20	2	60
Sherburn	54		1	24
South Milford	12	1		
Tadcaster	48	18 (8 completed)	20	
Askham Bryan			3	
Barwick-in-Elmet			30	
Ryther			1	
Church Fenton	••	••		12
	350	78	156	306

#### THE HOUSING CONSOLIDATED REGULATIONS, 1925.

Part IV. of these Regulations deals with the Inspection of Houses, and Section 27 (2) reads as follows:—

"The Local Authority shall, as part of their procedure, make provision for a thorough inspection to be carried out from time to time according to the varying needs or circumstances of the dwellinghouses or localities in the district of the Local Authority."

#### THE HOUSING ACT, 1925.

Part I.—Section I. (1), reads as follows:—

"In any contract for letting for habitation a dwellinghouse at a rent not exceeding—

(a) In the case of a house situate in the Administrative County

of London, Forty pounds;

(b) In the case of a house situate elsewhere, Twenty-six pounds. There shall, notwithstanding any stipulation to the contrary, be implied a condition that the house is at the commencement of the tenancy, and an undertaking that the house will be kept by the landlord during the tenancy, in all respects reasonably fit for human habitation. . . . ."

In the Eastern Division there are approximately 2,000 houses, and in the Western Division 3,000 houses, of not more that £26 p. a. rental, for which the Council is responsible for the systematic inspection.

Reference to the Sanitary Inspectors' Tables will show that in the Western Division 130 and the Eastern Division 65 houses were inspected during the past year.

#### PRIVATE STREETS WORKS ACT.

The District Council has obtained powers for taking over the undermentioned Streets:—

Date of Order.	Name of Street.		
6th May, 1913	Green-street		Lock Lane.
	James-street		,,
	William-street		,,
	Back William-street	• • •	,,
	Hunt-street	• • •	,,
	Back Hunt-street		,,
	Back Mill-lane	• • •	"
	Back Aire-terrace	• • •	,,
	Cross-streets	•••	"
17th March, 1920	Robinson-street		Allerton Bywater.
	Back Robinson-street	• • •	"
	Cross-streets	• • •	,,
	Back Victoria-street	• • •	"
	Hirst-street	•••	"
	Hollinghurst	• • •	
	All streets at Bowers-row		
	End-row	• • •	Great Preston.
	Top-row	• • •	,,
	Glencoe-street		Kippax.
	Hebna-street	• • •	,,
	South View-street	• • •	,,
	New-street	• • •	,,
	West View	• • •	Micklefield.
14th February, 1921	Robinson-lane	•••	Kippax.

The Medical Officer of Health reported adversely upon the condition of many of the streets in Allerton Bywater (proper) and Lock Lane in his Annual Reports for the years 1921 and 1924. Much of the work is now in progress on the streets of Allerton Bywater.

#### TOWN PLANNING.

A Town Planning Scheme has been formulated for a portion of the Parishes of Barwick-in-Elmet, Swillington, and Austhorpe, and the necessary Plans are being prepared.

#### HOUSING STATISTICS FOR THE YEAR 1925.

Number of new houses erected during the year: -

	vestern		astern ivision.
<ul><li>(a) Total (including numbers given separately under (b) )</li><li>(b) With State assistance under the Housing Acts:</li></ul>	111	•••	212
(1) By the Local Authority (2) By other bodies or persons	8 99		8 17
1.—UNFIT DWELLINGHOUSES.			
INSPECTION.			
(1)—Total number of Dwellinghouses inspected for housing defects (under Public Health or Housing Acts)	130	•••	132
(2)—Number of Dwellinghouses which were inspected and recorded under the Housing (Inspection of District) Regulations, 1910, or the Housing Consolidated			
Regulations, 1925 (3)—Number of Dwellinghouses found to be in a state so	130	•••	. 65
dangerous or injurious to health as to be unfit for human habitation	1		5
(4)—Number of Dwellinghouses (exclusive of those referred to under the preceding sub-head) found not to be in			
all respects reasonably fit for human habitation	11		61
2.—REMEDY OF DEFECTS WITHOUT SERVICE OF FOI	RMAL	NOT	TICES.
Number of defective Dwellinghouses rendered fit in consequence of informal action by the Local Authority or their officers	9		8
3.—ACTION UNDER STATUTORY POWERS.			
(a) Proceedings under Sec ion 3 of the Housing Act,	1925.		
(1) Number of Dwellinghouses in respect of			
which notices were served requiring repairs	2		. 44
(2) Number of Dwellinghouses which were	2	•••	
rendered fit after service of formal notices:—			
(a) By Owners	2	•••	-
(b) By Local Authority in default of Owners	_		_
(3) Number of Dwellinghouses in respect of which Closing Orders became operative			
in pursuance of declarations by Owners of intention to close	1	•••	

(b)	Proce	edings under Public Health Acts.		
	(1)	Number of Dwellinghouses in respect of which notices were served requiring defects to be remedied	63	 67
	(2)	Number of Dwellinghouses in which defects were remedied after service of formal notices:—		
		(a) By Owners	55	 55
		(b) By Local Authority in default of Owners	-	 5
(c)	Proce	edings under Section 11, 14, and 15 of the Housing Act, 1925	Nil	 Nil
	(1)	Number of representations made with a view to the making of Closing Orders	_	 _
	(2)	Number of Dwellinghouses in respect of which Closing Orders were made	_	 _
	(3)	Number of Dwellinghouses in respect of which Closing Orders were determined, the Dwellinghouses having been rendered fit	_	 _
	(4)	Number of Dwellinghouses in respect of Demolition Orders were made	_	 _
	(5)	Number of Dwellinghouses demolished in pursuance of Demolition Orders	_	 

#### SURVEYOR and SANITARY INSPECTOR'S REPORT

For the year ending 31st December, 1925.

#### WESTERN DIVISION.

#### SURVEYOR'S DEPARTMENT.

Plans of new dwellinghouses approved					79
,, other buildings approved					14
,, alterations and additions appro	ved				4
New dwellinghouses completed					103
Other buildings completed					12
Alterations and additions completed					10
Contraventions of byelaws found					0
,, ,, remedied			•••		0
SEWER EXTENSIONS, &c.		Size.	Yds.	M.H.'s	V.S.'s
Great and Little Preston		6ins.	150	2	1
Ledston Luck		9ins.	290	2	0
New Sewerage Works at Ledston Luck					

#### SANITARY INSPECTOR'S DEPARTMENT.

HOUSING, TOWN PLANNING, &C., ACT, AND PUBLIC HEALTH ACTS.

HOUSING, TOWN I LANNING,	αc., Δc	i, AND	I OBLIC I.	TEALIR AC	,15.
				H.T.P.	
**				1909-19	1875.
Houses inspected	•••		•••	130	
Houses considered to be unfit	•••	•••		0	
Houses with various defects				11	
Reports made to the Council	•••	•••		2	63
Statutory notices served				2	63
,, complied with				2	55
Closing orders made				0	
Houses repaired after making cle	osing ord	lers		0	
Houses closed				0	
Houses closed voluntarily				1	
Demolition orders made				0	
Houses demolished	•••	•••		0	
,, voluntarily			•••	0	
Informal notices served by Inspe	ector		•••	11	166
-		plied w		11	167
Legal proceedings taken			V 1011		1
Houses repaired after Inspector'	o notico	•••	•••	11	±
		•••	•••	0	
Other repairs ,, ,, Total number of nuisances abate	.a	•••	•••	11	167
		•••	•••		101
Nuisances in hand at close of yes		•••	•••	9	101
Houses provided with spouts and			, • • • •	9	
,, ,, improved			ation	0	104
" " "	water si	apply	•••	•••	124
,, re-drained	•••	•••	•••	•••	28
House drains disconnected	•••	• • •	•••	•••	1
Inspection chambers put in	•••	•••	•••	•••	1
Vent shafts put up	•••	•••	•••	•••	1
Blocked drains cleansed	•••	• • •	•••		11
Houses connected to sewers	•••	• • •		•••	53
Cesspools abandoned	•••	•••			0
Wells cleaned out				•••	0
,, closed					0
,, sunk		•••	• • •	•••	0
Pumps provided					0
,, repaired					0

Old privies and ashpits removed					6	,
New privies and ashpits built	•••		•••	***	1	
Privies converted to W.C.'s	•••	•••		•••	56	
Ash bins provided	• • •			• • •	3	
Cases of overcrowding abated	•••		•••		0	
Water samples analysed	•••		•••		2	
Back yards cleansed	•••	•••	•••	***	10	
Manure heaps removed	•••		•••		4	
Other nuisances abated			•••		20	
Infectious Diseases.						
INFECTIOUS DISEASES.						
No. of notified cases inquired in					116	
,, houses disinfected					116	
,, schools ,,					0	
,, houses where bedding ste	am disin	fected			2	
,, ,, ,, des	stroyed	•••			0	
		0				
Dairies, Cowsheds, and Mi	LKSHOPS	ORDER.				
Inspections				•••	170	
Cowsheds provided with new flo	ors				2	
,, ,, more di	ibic spac	e		•••	2	
,, ,, more li	ght and	ventilatio			10	
,, re-drained					6	
,, cleansed and limewas				•••	40	
,, built new	•••		•••		0	
,,					•	
SLAUGHTER Houses.						
Inspections to					150	
Slaughter houses provided with			•••	1 • •	150	
*		ht and ve		•••	1	
	cemente		11011601011		2	
			•••	•••	0	
-1		•••	•••	•••	14	
lanilt marr	•••	•••	•••		0	
Butchers' shops inspected		•••	••		100	
Butchers shops inspected	•••	•••	•••	••	100	
FACTORY AND WORKSHOPS AC	CT.					
Wantahanainanatad					30	
Workshops inspected	•••	•••	•••	•••	^	
Workplaces ,,		•••	•••	•••	1	
Cleansing notices served	•••	•••	•••	•••	1	
other contraventions found,		•••	•••	•••		
,, remedied	•••	•••	•••	•••	0	
Rakahanyas inspected		•••	•••		15	
Bakehouses inspected	•••	•••	•••		15	
,, cleansing notices ser	 rved			•••	0	1
,, cleansing notices set	 rved mplied w		•••		0	1
,, cleansing notices set ,, co ,, co other contravention	 rved mplied w s found	 vith 		•••	0 0	1
,, cleansing notices set	 rved mplied w	 vith 		•••	0	1
,, cleansing notices set ,, co ,, co other contravention	 rved mplied w s found	 vith 		•••	0 0	1
of the real of the contraventions of the con	 rved mplied w s found	 vith 		•••	0 0 0	1 1
other contraventions  Offensive Ttades.  Inspections to	 rved mplied w s found	 vith 		•••	0	
OFFENSIVE TTADES.  Inspections to Contraventions	 rved mplied w s found	with ed			0	
other contraventions  Offensive Ttades.  Inspections to	 rved mplied w s found	 vith 		•••	0	
OFFENSIVE TTADES.  Inspections to Contraventions found ,, remedied	 rved mplied w s found	with ed			0	
OFFENSIVE TTADES.  Inspections to Contraventions found , remedied  Canal Boats Act.	 rved mplied w s found	with ed			0 0 0 0 1	
OFFENSIVE TTADES.  Inspections to Contraventions found , remedied  Canal Boats Act.  Canal boats inspected	rved mplied w found remedi	 vith  ed 			0 0 0 30 2 1	
OFFENSIVE TTADES.  Inspections to Contraventions found remedied  CANAL BOATS ACT.  Canal boats inspected Contraventions found	 rved mplied w s found	 vith ed			0 0 30 2 1 10 0	
OFFENSIVE TTADES.  Inspections to Contraventions found , remedied  Canal Boats Act.  Canal boats inspected	rved mplied w found remedi	 vith  ed 			0 0 0 30 2 1	
OFFENSIVE TTADES.  Inspections to Contraventions found remedied  CANAL BOATS ACT.  Canal boats inspected Contraventions found	rved mplied w found remedi	 vith ed			0 0 30 2 1 10 0	

#### SURVEYOR and SANITARY INSPECTOR'S REPORT

For the year ending 31st December, 1925.

#### EASTERN DIVISION.

SURVEYO	R'S D	EPAR	TMENT			
Plans of new dwellinghouses ap	proved					11
,, other buildings approve					•••	7
,, alterations and addition		ved	•••	•••	•••	5
New dwellinghouses completed.	••	•••	•••	•••	•••	20
Other buildings completed .		•••	•••	•••	•••	7
Alterations and additions compl		•••	•••	•••	•••	5
Contraventions of byelaws foun		•••	•••	•••	•••	2 2
,, ,, reme Sewer Extensions, &c.	sarea Siz		Yds. M.	H.'s.	V.S.'в	۵
Open sewer dykes cleansed .	1312				1340 v	anda .
Sewers repaired			•••			5
New manholes				•••		2
Church Fenton-Outfall tanks n			•••	•••	•••	1
SANITARY INSI	-		EPARTI	MENT		
					r A oma	
Housing, Town Planning,	αс., А	.CT, AN	D T OBPIC			TT A
					.T.P.A. P. 9—1919.	H.ACT.
Houses inspected				•••	65	67
Houses considered to be unfit	•••	•••	•••		5	
Houses with various defects	•••	•••	•••	•••	61	67
Reports made to the Council	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	12
Statutory notices served	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	12
,, complied with		•••	•••	•••	•••	7 0
Closing orders made Houses repaired after making cl		 dere	•••	•••	•••	0
Houses closed	osing of	CCLB		•••	•••	ŏ
Houses closed voluntarily		•••			•••	ŏ
Demolition orders made	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	Ō
Houses demolished				•••	•••	0
,, voluntarily						0
Informal notices served by Inspe	ector			•••		94
,, ,,	cor	mplied	with	•••	•••	56
Legal proceedings taken Houses repaired after Inspector		•••	• • •	•••	•••	0
0/1	s notice		•••	•••	•••	3
Other repairs ,, ,, Total number of nuisances abate	5.A	•••	•••	•••	•••	0 60
Nuisances in hand at close of ye		•••	•••	•••		60
Houses provided with spouts an			•••	•••	•••	1
,, , improved						$\bar{2}$
,, ,, ,, ,,	water s			•••	•••	49
,, re-drained	•••					2
House drains disconnected	•••	• • •	•••	•••	•••	0
Inspection chambers put in	•••	•••	•••		•••	9
Vent shafts put in	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	5
Blocked drains cleansed	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	10
Houses connected to sewers Cesspools abandoned	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	0
Wells cleaned out	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	0
,, closed			•••	•••	•••	0
,, sunk						ĭ
Pumps provided						ō
,, repaired					•••	ĭ
Old priving and ashnits removed						15

15

Old privies and ashpits removed ...

repaired ...

Nuisance from van-dwe	llers a	bated					1
New W.C.'s			•••			•••	3
New baths				•••	•••		3
New privies and ashpits	built					•••	3
Privies converted to W.					•••		29
Ashbins provided							28
Cases of overcrowding a	bated						0
Water samples analysed	l						6
Back yards cleansed							5
Manure heaps removed							5
Other nuisances abated							5
Infectious Diseases	S.						
No. of notified cases inq	nired	into					50
,, houses disinfected			•••	•••	•••		25
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,			•••	•••	•••	•••	0
la annua andrau de la ci				•••		•••	ő
				•••	•••	•••	0
,, ,, ,,		icstroyea	•••	•••	•••	•••	U
DAIRIES, COWSHEDS,	AND	MILKSHOPS	ORDER.				
							100
Inspections			•••	•••	•••	• • •	126
Cowsheds provided with			•••	•••	•••	•••	3
		cubic spa		•••	•••	• • •	0
,, ,,		_	l ventilation	on	•••	•••	2
,, re-drained			•••	•••		•••	0
,, cleansed and		asned	•••	•••	•••	•••	3
,, built new	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	1
SLAUGHTER HOUSES.							
Inspections				•••	•••	•••	76
Slaughter houses provid	ed wi			***	•••	•••	1
,,			ght and v	entilation	•••	• • •	0
,, ,,		cement	ed walls	•••			
,, re-dra		COINCIA		•••	•••	•••	1
	_			•••	•••		0
,, cleans	ed						0 1
,, cleans	ed iew				•••	•••	0 1 0
,, cleans	ed iew	•••	•••				0 1
y, cleans built r Butchers' shops inspect	ed iew ed		•••		•••		0 1 0
,, cleans	ed iew ed		•••		•••		0 1 0
Butchers' shops inspect  FACTORY AND WORK	ed iew ed shors		•••		•••		0 1 0
Gleans built r. Butchers' shops inspect  FACTORY AND WORK Workshops inspected	ed new ed shors	   Аст.	•••		•••		0 1 0 13
Gleans  "", cleans built n  Butchers' shops inspect  Factory and Work  Workshops inspected  Workplaces  "", Cleansing notices served	ed new ed shors 	   Аст. 			•••		0 1 0 13
Gleans built r. Butchers' shops inspect Factory and Workshops inspected Workplaces ,, Cleansing notices served , , complete	ed lew ed shors  l ied wi	  Аст. 			•••		0 1 0 13
FACTORY AND WORK Workshops inspected Workplaces ,, compl Other contraventions fo	ed lew ed shors  l ied wi	  Аст.   w.C. requ	    uired		•••		0 1 0 13 20 0 0
FACTORY AND WORK Workshops inspected Workplaces ,, compl Other contraventions fo	ed lew ed shors  l ied wi	  Аст.   w.C. requ	    uired		•••		0 1 0 13 20 0 0 0 1 1
Gleans built results butchers' shops inspect to Factory and Workshops inspected Workplaces ,, Cleansing notices served ,, complete contraventions for ,, results of the contraventions for the contraventions	ed ew ed shors l und— medie	  Аст.  ith W.C. requ	    uired		•••		0 1 0 13 20 0 0 0
Gleans built r. Butchers' shops inspect Factory and Workshops inspected Workshops inspected Workplaces ,, Cleansing notices served ,, compl Other contraventions fo ,, reBakehouses inspected	ed lew ed shors l l widded und— medie	 Act.  ith W.C. requed—W.C.	    uired provided				0 1 0 13 20 0 0 0 1 1
Gleans, built result of the second state of the second workshops inspected workplaces of the second second workplaces of the second second workplaces of the second workpla	ed lew ed shors l l widded und— medie	 Act.  ith W.C. requed—W.C.	   uired provided 				0 1 0 13 20 0 0 0 1 1 5
Gleans, built results built re	ed new ed shors l ied wi und— medie otices	Act.  ith W.C. required—W.C. served complied	   uired provided  with				0 1 0 13 20 0 0 0 1 1 5 0
Gleans built result of the res	ed new ed shors l ied wi und— medie otices	Act.  ith W.C. required—W.C. served complied	uired provided with				0 1 0 13 20 0 0 0 1 1 5 0
Gleans, built r. Butchers' shops inspect  FACTORY AND WORK Workshops inspected Workplaces ,, compl Other contraventions fo  Bakehouses inspected ,, cleansing no ,, other contra ,, other contra ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,,	ed new ed shors l ied wi und— medie otices	Act.  W.C. required—W.C. served complied ons found	uired provided with				0 1 0 13 20 0 0 0 1 1 5 0 0
Gleans, built in Butchers' shops inspected Workshops inspected Workplaces ,, complete contraventions for the contravention of the contraventi	ed new ed shors l ied wi und— medie otices	Act.  W.C. required—W.C. served complied ons found	uired provided with				0 1 0 13 20 0 0 0 1 1 5 0 0
Greens built result in built result r	ed new ed shors l ied wi und— medie otices	Act.  W.C. required—W.C. served complied ons found remed	uired provided with				0 1 0 13 20 0 0 0 0 1 1 5 0 0 0 0
Gleans built representation of the result of	ed lew ed shors l led wi und— medie otices leventi	Act.  W.C. required—W.C. served complied ons found remed	uired provided with				0 1 0 13 20 0 0 0 0 1 1 5 0 0 0 0 0 0
Gleans built range of the state	ed lew ed shors l led wi und— medie otices aventi	Act.  W.C. required—W.C. served complied ons found remed	uired provided with				0 1 0 13 20 0 0 0 0 1 1 5 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
Gleans, built r. Butchers' shops inspect  Factory and Work Workshops inspected Workplaces ,, compl Other contraventions fo ,, re Bakehouses inspected ,, cleansing no ,, other contra ,, other contra ,, other contra ,, re Offensive Trades. Inspections to fish fryin Contraventions found ,, remedie	ed lew ed shors l led wi und— medie obtices aventi	Act.  W.C. required—W.C. served complied ons found remed	uired provided with				0 1 0 13 20 0 0 0 0 1 1 5 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
Gleans, built r. Butchers' shops inspect  Factory and Work Workshops inspected Workplaces ,, compl Other contraventions fo ,, re Bakehouses inspected ,, cleansing no ,, other contra ,, other contra ,, re  Offensive Trades.  Inspections to fish fryin Contraventions found ,, remedie Petrol stores inspected	ed lew ed shors l led wi und— medie otices aventi g prer d	Act.  W.C. requested — W.C. served complied ons found remed	uired provided with				0 1 0 13 20 0 0 0 0 1 1 5 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
Gleans, built r. Butchers' shops inspect  Factory and Work Workshops inspected Workplaces ,, compl Other contraventions fo ,, re Bakehouses inspected ,, cleansing no ,, other contra ,, other contra ,, other contra ,, re Offensive Trades. Inspections to fish fryin Contraventions found ,, remedie	ed lew ed shors l led wi und— medie otices aventi g prer d	Act.  W.C. requested — W.C. served complied ons found remed	uired provided with				0 1 0 13 20 0 0 0 0 1 1 5 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

(Signed), H. C. WOOD,

, H. C. WOOD,
(Certif.) Royal Sanitary Institute,
Sanitary Inspector and Surveyor,
Tadcaster.

#### INSPECTION OF FACTORIES, WORKSHOPS, & WORKPLACES.

		Number o	f
PREMISES.	Inspections.	Written Notices.	Prosecutions.
Factories (including Factory Laundries) Workshops (including Workshop Laundries) Workplaces	50		
	50	•••	

#### DEFECTS FOUND in FACTORIES, WORKSHOPS, & WORKPLACES.

	Nui	nber of Def	ects	Number
PARTICULARS.	Found.	Remedied	Referred to H.M. Inspector.	of Prosecutions.
Nuisances under the Public Health Acts:-*				1
Want of Cleanliness	2	1		
Want of Ventilation	1†			
Overcrowding	••		1	• •
Want of drainage of floors	1+	••	• •	••
Other Nuisances—drains bad	1†	••	••	••
. To sufficient	$egin{array}{c} 1\dagger \ 2 \end{array}$	1	1	••
Sanitary Unsuitable or defective	4	1		••
Accommodation \ Not separate for sexes	•••	i : :		
Offensives under the Factory & Workshops Act:				
Illegal occupation of underground bakehouses				
(s. 101) Breach of special sanitary requirements for				••
bakehouses (ss. 97 to 100)			1	
Other offences				
Sinks not disconnected				
	0	0		
	8	2	1	1

<sup>\*</sup> Including those specified in Sections 2, 3, 7, 8 of the Factory and Workshops Act, 1901, as remediable under the Public Health Acts.

<sup>†</sup> Fat Refinery.

#### SECTION IV.

#### INSPECTION AND SUPERVISION OF THE FOOD SUPPLY.

#### MILK SUPPLY.

		Western	Div.	Eastern Div.
1. Number of Cowkeepers		92		22
2. Cow-keepers, also Milk-sellers		92		41
3. Milk retailers (not Cow-keepers)				
11 /11 /11		1		2
without (2) premises	3	15		3
4. Number of Cowsheds		180		74
5. Approximate Number of Cows		900		450
6. Wholesale Producers		27		22
7. Register No. 1 (entries)		70		41
Register No. 2 (entries)		27		22
8. Milkshops		nil		3

Reference to the Tables at the end of Section III. shows the amount of work carried out during the past year in connection with the places upon which milk is produced. In the Western Division of the District it will be seen that twenty of the sheds have been improved by structural alterations, i.e., increased cubic air space per cow, increased light and ventilation, etc. In the Eastern Division of the area 5 sheds have been dealt with. During the past five years considerable improvement has been effected in the premises upon which milk is produced, though during the period 1923-1924 much of the work had to be held up owing to the outbreak of Foot-and-Mouth Disease, especially in the Eastern Division of the district. It must be admitted, however, that it is easier to obtain structural alterations to premises than to persuade those who are engaged in the actual process of milking and the handling of milk, to practise strictly cleanly methods, e.g., the washing of hands, the grooming of the cattle, the efficient sterilization of the milk vessels, etc. The whole question of clean milk is entirely a question of cleanly methods.

Though some improvement has been effected in the cowsheds much remains to be done in the way of providing suitable dairies on the various milk farms. Each milk farm should be provided with a room in which the milk and milk cans may be stored, and the various

milk containers sterilized, and the milk cooled.

#### THE MILK AND DAIRIES CONSOLIDATION ACT.

This Act came into force on the 1st September, 1925, and it provides (inter alia) for

(a) The examination of the cattle in dairies;

(b) The examination of samples of milk;

(c) The labelling of cans and receptacles with the vendor's name and address.

The terms of this Act have been fully explained to the Council by the Medical Officer of Health, and the Council has sanctioned the employment, by the Medical Officer of Health, of a Veterinary Surgeon to examine the cattle in the various dairies. Instructions have also been given for the bacteriological examination of samples of milk for the Tubercle Bacillus. It is hoped that by the end of the coming year good progress will have been made towards the detection of milk which is likely to give rise to tuberculous diseases.

#### SLAUGHTER HOUSES.

		In 1920.	J	an 1925.	Dec., 1925.
Western) Registered	 	6		6	 6
Division   Licensed	 	7		8	 8
Eastern   Registered (	 	Total		Total	 16
Division   Licensed	 	15		19	 3

#### BUTCHERS' SHOPS.

Western	Division	 23	Wit Wit	h open h glass	windows windows	nil. 23.
Eastern	Division	 12	Wit Wit	h open h glass	windows windows	1. 11.

Byelaws for the due regulation of Slaughter Houses are in force within all Parishes in the Rural District.

#### THE PUBLIC HEALTH (MEAT) REGULATIONS 1924.

These Regulations came into force on the 1st April, 1925, and they provide for:

- The systematic inspection of animals at the time of slaughter.
- The control of stalls from which meat is sold.
- The conditions under which meat is handled and transported.
- The marking of meat after competent inspection.

The Regulations have been fully explained to the Council by the Medical Officer of Health. The District Council has decided that notice of intended slaughter shall be sent to the Sanitary Inspector of each Division of the Rural area.

#### WESTERN DIVISION.

(1.)	Number of inspections at the time of slaughter		150
` ,	( Cattle		190
(2.)			40
` '	Pigs		55
(8.)	Amount and type of meat condemned 2 forequarters	beef	
	Internal organ and head	ıs (	in
	and head	1/2	cases
(4.)	The Slaughter Houses are visited each week on slaught		

#### Eastern Division.

Number of inspections at the time of slaughter—"Record not (1.)kept." Seven notices of "immediate" slaughter were received during the year.

					1	Cattle	 	35
(2.)	Number	of	carcases	inspected	١	Sheep	 	10
						Pigs	 	10

Amount of, and type of, meat condemned (3.)

(4.)There are no systematic arrangements for the inspection of meat at the time of slaughter.

Reference to the Inspectors' Tables will show the number of improvements carried out in the slaughter houses during the past year.

The Medical Officer of Health is empowered to employ the services

of a Veterinary Surgeon when necessary.

#### BAKEHOUSES.

Western Division ... 5. Eastern Division ... 5.

The condition of these premises is reported as being satisfactory.

#### OTHER FOODS.

It is one of the duties of the Sanitary Inspector "from time to time and forthwith, upon complaint, to visit and inspect the shops and placeskept or used for the preparation or sale of any article of food to which the provisions of the Statutes and Regulations in that behalf apply, and examine any article of food therein, and take such proceedings as may be necessary."

#### SECTION V.

# PREVALENCE OF AND CONTROL OVER INFECTIOUS DISEASES.

From Table II. it will be seen that 83 notifications were received during the year.

TUBERCULOSIS.

Pulmonary Tuberculosis.—47 cases were notified, being 6 less than last year.

Non-Pulmonary Tuberculosis.—10 cases, being 3 less than last year.

Of the 57 cases, 29 were notified on Form A and 29 on Form B.

24 cases received sanatorium treatment.

Under the Public Health (Tuberculosis) Regulations, 1924, the following return was made up to 31st December, 1925:—

Number of cases of Tuberculosis Pulmonary.
Number of cases of Tuberculosis Pulmonary.
Males. Females.
98. 82. Non-Pulmonary.
Males. Females.
18. 13.

There were, therefore known to be in the District 211 cases of Tuberculosis—116 males and 95 females.

The average number of cases notified for the years 1920—1924

is Pulmonary 45 cases and Non-Pulmonary 8 cases.

Public Health (Prevention of Tuberculosis) Regulations, 1925.

—The object of these Regulations is to prevent, so far as possible, any person who is aware that he is suffering from Tuberculosis of the respiratory tract from entering upon or continuing in any employment or occupation in connection with a dairy which would involve the milking of cows, the treatment of milk, or the handling of vessels used for containing milk. No action has been called for under these Regulations during the year.

Eight deaths from Tuberculosis were registered of cases which had not been previously notified.

#### GENERAL INFECTIOUS DISEASE.

AVERAGE INCIDENCE OF THE PRINCIPAL INFECTIOUS DISEASES FOR THE YEARS 1920—1924.

	Diphtheria		Erysipelas.	Scarlet Fever.	En	teric Fever.
	48		5	 89	• • •	3
1925	8	•••	11	 60		3

#### PUERPERAL FEVER.

One case only was notified, which was ultimately fatal. The following figures show the number of notifications for the past 5 years.

1921	 2 cases.
1922	 nil.
1923	 7 ,,
1924	 1 ,,
1925	 1 ,,

In all cases of puerperal infection which are notified, the clothes of the woman in attendance, etc., are steam disinfected.

#### OPHTHALMIA NEONATORUM.

One notification was received; no permanent damage to the eyes resulted.

#### ENCEPHALITIS LETHARGICA.

One case was reported from the Parish of Barwick. The patient was a male, age 24, who was employed on a farm.

#### PUBLIC HEALTH (PNEUMONIA) REGULATIONS, 1919.

Primary Pneumonia.—35 cases were notified.

#### SCHOOL CLOSURES FOR EPIDEMIC SICKNESS.

Healaugh School	23rd Jan. —30th Jan	Influenza.
Scholes Council School	26th Jan. —20th Feb	Measles.
Colton Church School	30th Jan. —16th Feb	Influenza.
Bolton Percy School	5th Feb. —27th Feb	Measles.
Tadcaster Council (Boys and Infants)	5th Feb. —13th Feb	Influenza.
Barwick Church School	13th Feb. —27th Feb	Influenza.
Micklefield Infant School	2nd March—13th March	Measles.
Askham Bryan School	9th March-13th March	lnfluenza.
Barkston Ash Roman Catholic	25th May —5th June	Chicken-pox.
Church Fenton ,,	11th June —26th June	Chicken-pox.
South Milford	15th June —10th July	Whooping Cough.
Kippax Council Infants	9th Nov. —4th Dec	Whooping Cough.
Great & Little Preston Infants	9th Nov. —4th Dec	Whooping Cough.
Aberford Church School	23rd Nov. —18th Dec	Chicken-pox.
Colton Church School	15th Dec. —23rd Dec	Measles.
Scholes Council School	. <b>1</b> 4th Dec. —23rd Dec	Chicken-pox.

### VACCINATION STATE OF THE TADCASTER UNION,

From 1st January—31st December, 1924.

Registration District.	Births Registered.	Successfully Vaccinated.	Deaths Removals.	Conscientious Objectors.
ABERFORD SHERBURN TADCASTER	469 95 146	301 71 128	25 14 9	143 = 30 % 10 = 10 % 9 = 6 %
	710	500	48	162 = 22 %

Vaccination Regulations, 1917.—No action was taken under these Regulations during the year.

# CASE RATE OF THE ACUTE INFECTIOUS DISEASES PER 1,000 LIVING POPULATION.

	H	England an	d Wales.	Tadcaster R.D.
Scarlet Fever		. 2.36	•••	1.92
Diphtheria		. 1.23		•23
Enteric		07	•••	·13
Puerperal Fever		06		.03
Erysipelas		. •39		·37

#### TUBERCULOSIS.

#### NEW CASES AND MORTATLITY DURING 1925.

		NEW	CASES		DEATHS.													
0 1 5 10 15 20 25 35 45 55 65 and upwards	Pulme	onary.	Non-Pu	lmonary.	Pulme	onary.	Non-Pulmonary											
	м.	F	м.	F.	M	F.	М.	F.										
0																		
1		1	3				3	1										
5	1	1	2				1	1										
	6	2	1			2	1	•••										
15	5	1	1		2	1												
20	4	6		2	1	6		1										
	5	7		1	1	3		•••										
	1	2			2	1	•••	1										
	1	1			2			• • •										
					1			•••										
65	1	2			1	2		•••										
	24	23	7	3	10	15	5	4										

Cases of Infectious Disease Notified during the Year 1926.

## TADCASTER RURAL DISTRICT.

	Numi	BER (	of C	ASES	Nоті	•									TO	CAL	CA	SE	s N	OT.	IFI	ED	II (	1 E	TOTAL CASES NOTIFIED IN EACH PARISH														
			F	At Ag	ges—:	Years	S.		ES				ston							n.	lby			n.	on.					e.	yme			7	ora.				0
Notifiable Disease.		Under 1	1 and under 5	5 and under 15	15 and under 25	25 and under 45	45 and under 65	65 and upwards	TOTAL CAS REMOVED	Aberford.	Allerton Bywater.	Austhorpe Barwick.	G. & L. Pre	Hudalestor Kippax.	Lead.	Ledston.	Lotherton.	Micklefield Paulington	Sturton.	Swillingto	Acaster Se Appleton.	Askham.	Barkston.	Bolton Per	Kirk Fento	Colton.	Grimston.	Catterton.	Kirby.	Newthorp	Oxton K	Ryther.	Saxton.	Sherburn.	Steeton.	Stutton.	Tadcaster	Towton. Ulleskelf.	K. Wharfe
Small-pox			• •	• •	• •		• •	••	• •																														
Cholera (C) Plague (P)					• •		• •	• •	• •						ļl.	٠																							
Diphtheria (including Membranous Croup)	8		2	3	1	2		• •	7	1	1	2		. 2				1.																1  .					
Erysipelas	11		• •		2	2	7		• •	1	5		-	. 2				2.										• • •									1.		
Scarlet Fever	60	1	19	31	8	1		• •	47		7	1 4	2	$2 \mid 6$		. 2		11.		2 .				. 1	2							1		4 7	7		9.		
Typhus Fever										1										• • •			••]•																
Enteric Fever	3			2			1		3	1							1	1.																1					
Relapsing Fever (R) Continued Fever (C)							• •	• •		1.1								• • •												.).		<b></b>		.\.					
Puerperal Fever	1				•••	1	• •			1.1							1	1.																					
Cerebro-spinal Meningitis								• •										• • •																					
Poliomyelitis						• •												• •   • •			• • •							١.,						.l.					
Ophthalmia Neonatorum	1	1				• •		]		1	1																									.			
Pulmonary Tuberculosis			9			1				_						_					_			_		_	_												
Other forms of Tuberculosis	1	1	i		1	i	1	1					_	5 3					_						_											2			_
Measles				• •	• •			• •									_							- 1									1						
German Measles	• •					• •																	• • •			. I												•   • •	
Primary Pneumonia ) Influenzal Pneumonia	35	2	8	8	2	4	10				_		_														_												_
7.7.		• •	• •	• •	• •							,																									4 .		
Dysentery			• •	• •	••										_	-																							
Trench Fever	••																												1								• •	1	
Acute Polio Encepthalitis				• •	• •																1.						8			V						•	• • •		
Encepthalitis Lethargica	1	,			1			]		1		1									1.1					1	Į.									•	•		
Totals	177	4	33	57	31	27	21	4	57	7	40	 2 10	$\frac{}{8}$	 2   17		2 3		23	_	8.	. 1		. 1	1	4		-	-		- -			1					-	





